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TOP SECRET CHESS RUFFHANDLE VIA TALENT-
KEYHOLE CHANNELS
ONLYTCS-2962/64
ID-303/64
17 July 1964Copy 6**MEMORANDUM TO:** Chief, Manufacturing and Services Division, COM

25X1

ATTENTION : [REDACTED] 25X1**THROUGH :** Chief, Requirements Branch, Reconnaissance Group, COM**FROM :** Chief, CIA PLD (EPIC)**SUBJECT :** Sino-Burma Border Road Study**REFERENCE :** () ORR Requirement No. C-BR4-61,30
() CIA PLD Project No. C 704-64

1. This memorandum is in answer to the above referenced requirement which requested a cooperative study on the construction and condition of the roads leading to, paralleling and crossing the Sino-Burma Border.

2. Only two roads were observed crossing the Sino-Burma border. One crossing is the well known Burma road at the town of Wen-ting ($24^{\circ}05'N$ - $98^{\circ}45'E$). The second crossing is at Te-lo ($21^{\circ}41'N$ - $100^{\circ}02'E$). This second road is a single-lane improved road in China but deteriorates into a single-lane unimproved road and then a trail as it proceeds into Burma. Enclosed annexed map CIA PLD ID-P-102 shows thru P-1027/64 delineates all roads referenced in this memorandum.

3. There are ten Chinese roads that lead toward the Burma border. These roads are all single-lane. They end at the following Chinese towns: Nan-sheng ($24^{\circ}05'N$ - $100^{\circ}05'E$), He-yang ($23^{\circ}11'N$ - $99^{\circ}13'E$), Su-cheng ($22^{\circ}47'N$ - $99^{\circ}24'E$), He-neng ($22^{\circ}07'N$ - $99^{\circ}12'E$), Yun-mo ($24^{\circ}32'N$ - $99^{\circ}02'E$), Nan-kang ($24^{\circ}28'N$ - $97^{\circ}45'E$), Hou-chiao ($25^{\circ}24'N$ - $96^{\circ}12'E$), Taih-pei ($25^{\circ}33'N$ - $96^{\circ}24'E$), Ya-chu-pe ($25^{\circ}46'N$ - $96^{\circ}40'E$) and Ts-t'ung ($25^{\circ}37'N$ - $96^{\circ}40'E$).

4. Three sections of the Sino-Burma border are paralleled by Chinese roads. The longest border paralleling road runs from Ch'e-ni ($21^{\circ}58'N$ - $100^{\circ}49'E$) to Keng-te ($23^{\circ}02'N$ - $97^{\circ}45'E$) via the towns of Nan-chiao ($22^{\circ}01'N$ - $100^{\circ}15'E$), Meng-ang ($22^{\circ}05'N$ - $97^{\circ}45'E$) and Maie-meng-yun ($22^{\circ}07'N$ - $99^{\circ}45'E$). The border

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Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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is paralleled by another road network from Hsin-p'eng-tau ($24^{\circ}30'N$ - $97^{\circ}44'E$) to Lai-yin ($4^{\circ}00'N$ - $102^{\circ}1'E$) via Nan-liang ($24^{\circ}00'N$ - $97^{\circ}55'E$). The road from Ia-chui ($22^{\circ}15'N$ - $102^{\circ}4'E$) to Chi-ehi-kuo ($26^{\circ}32'N$ - $98^{\circ}56'E$) is the last section of road which parallels the Indo-Burma border.

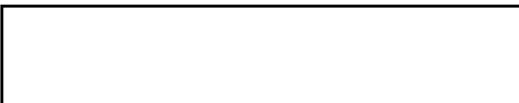
6. Major road construction was observed in the area of Yunnan Province studied for this project. At the following five areas it seems that road construction has recently been discontinued: the road north of Chien-ch'eng ($22^{\circ}35'N$ - $98^{\circ}51'E$), the road south and east of Chen-wei ($22^{\circ}33'N$ & $99^{\circ}58'E$), the two road segments north of Hsi-tzu-chia ($24^{\circ}11'N$ - $98^{\circ}44'E$), the road under construction west of Lin-hri ($26^{\circ}17'N$ - $98^{\circ}27'E$) and the road south of T'ien-ch'ing-shan ($22^{\circ}15'N$ - $97^{\circ}50'E$). Roads paralleling the Burma border south of Nuan-kuang-lung were in the late stages of construction in [redacted] but 25X1 were only used before [redacted]. Construction activity on the bridge north 25X1 of Ch'ien-t'u-kuo ($27^{\circ}25'N$ - $100^{\circ}50'E$), and the road from Hsiang-t'u-kuo ($26^{\circ}15'N$ - $101^{\circ}30'E$) was still active in [redacted] 25X1

7. The following TALENT missions were used for this study:



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The following TALENT-KEYHOLE mission was used for this study:



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The AML map sheet from Series 1500, 1509, and 0542 were used for the town names and geographic coordinates.

7. The analysts on this project were [redacted] 25X1

[redacted] who may be contacted on extension [redacted], should you have any 25X1 questions concerning this project. This is considered a complete answer to the requirement.



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Enclosures:

1 - *Unnotated* Map-on-eye
(CIA/PID ID-2, 0542 thru P-1027/64)

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